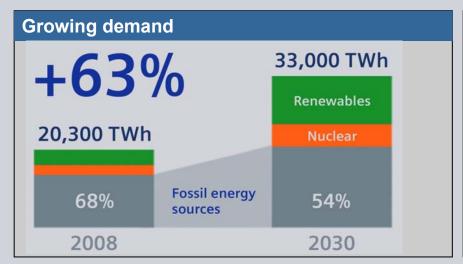
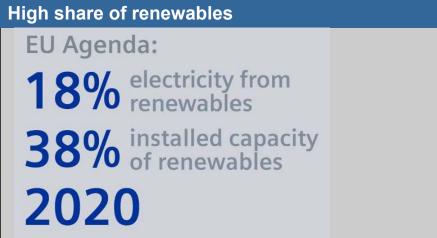
### **SIEMENS**

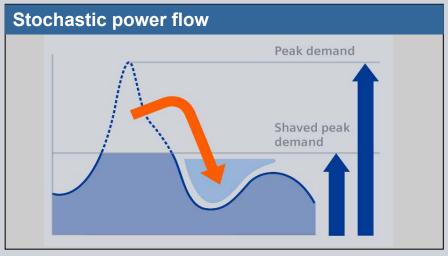


## Urge for more electricity and increasing fluctuation of power flow in the electrical grid





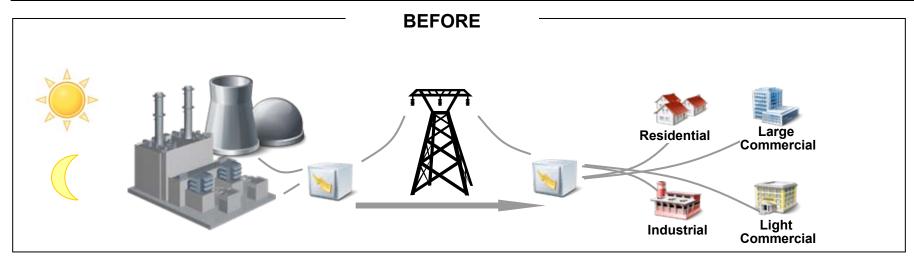


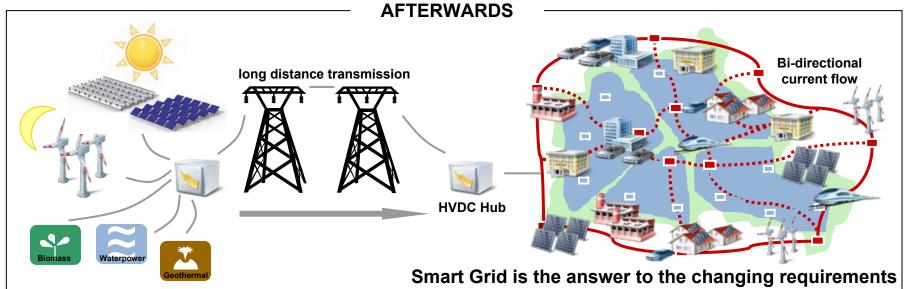




## Our customer's world is in transformation – From "generation follows load" to "load follows generation"

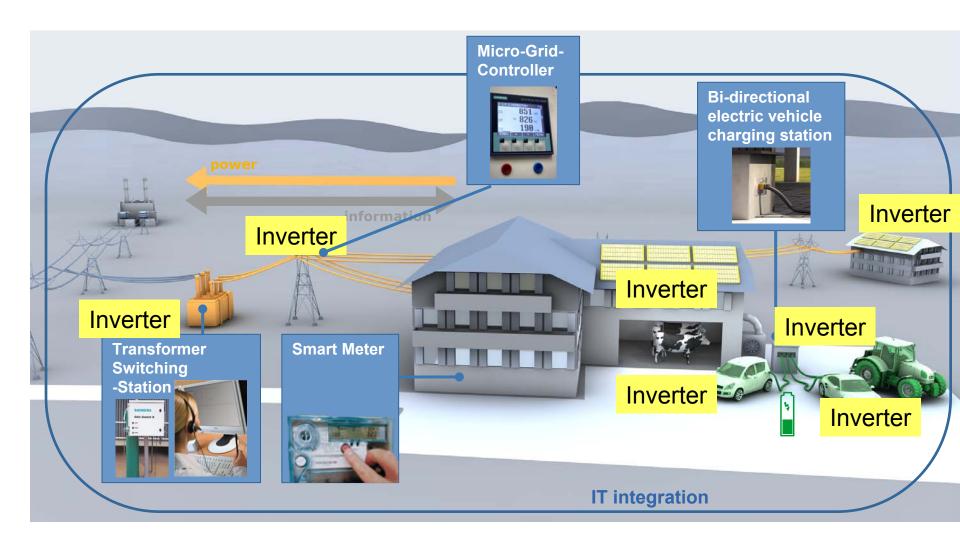






### **SIEMENS**

## Intelligent components enable the transition from conventional grids to Smart Grids





### On the Way to an Integrated Energy System

#### Automation & ICT as a Key Enabler **SO EASY Solution** Level 4 SO EASY, the Self Organizing Energy Automation System of Siemens provides one platform for sol-- tariffing ving different automation tasks like state estimati-- market on, balancing and voltage control. - application - eServices Level 3 - billing systems E-Car Renewables gen./load forecasting - grid state analysis - Service & Maintenance Renewables NTA ВМ NTA Level 2 E-Car Renewables PEA EP EP E-Car AA Level 1 Renewables local voltage control - power quality control - battery management - protection Level 0\* \*level definition according to IEC 62264-1 Residential Grid Renewables Industry E-Car

## The electric car is an opportunity in developing innovative solutions for components and drive train



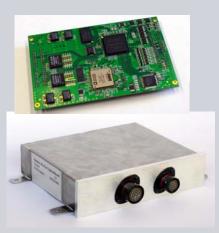
axle drive



integrated inverter & charger



controller



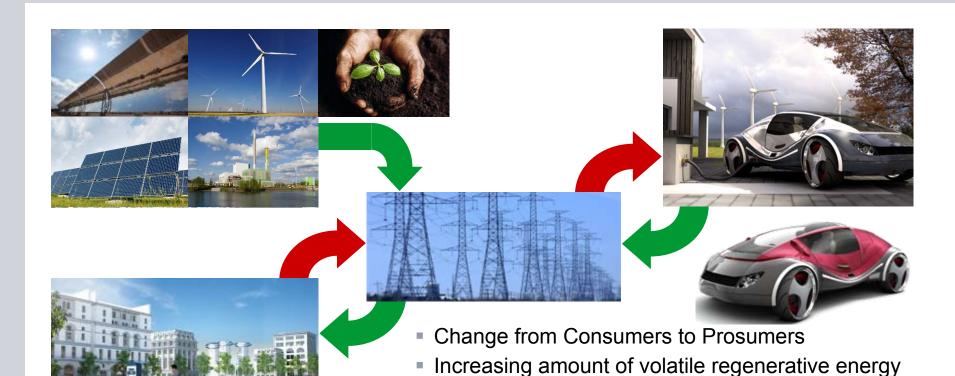
direct drive (in-wheel)



### Increasing functionality and intelligence in automotive systems

## The electric car is changing the relation between automotive industry and utility



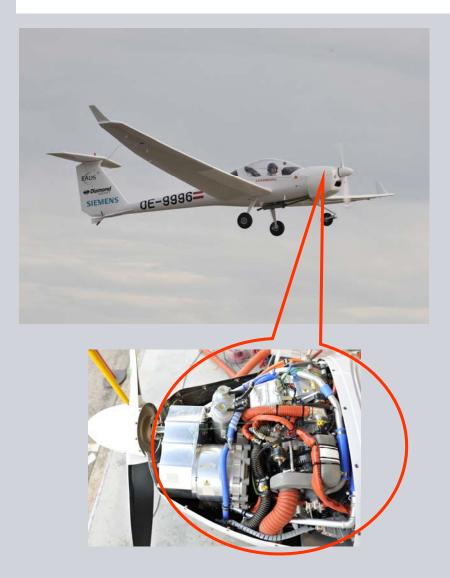


Increasing intelligence in future energy grids

• eCars as new switchable / bidirectional big loads

eCar as controllable load / storage

# Integrated electric drive train for aircrafts - SIEMENS one step towards efficient and low-emission air transport



#### Benefits of serial hybrid electric airplane:

- reduced fuel consumption
- low noise / low emission
- more efficient plane topologies
- increase in safety due to redundancy

#### Requirements:

- ultra-light components
- high reliability
- better performance

#### **Partners:**

- Diamond Aircraft Ind.
- Austro Engine
- EADS
- Siemens

#### **Milestones:**

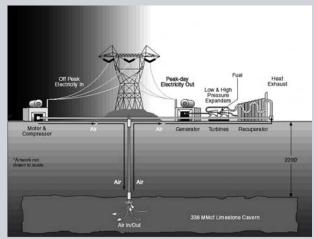
- Project started on 05/2010
- Flight demonstration of serial hybrid electric airplane DA36 E-Star at Le Bourget Airshow 2011

## **Energy storage technologies** available in Germany

### **SIEMENS**



**Pumped hydro** 



**CAES** storage facility



Natural gas cavern



Gas grid

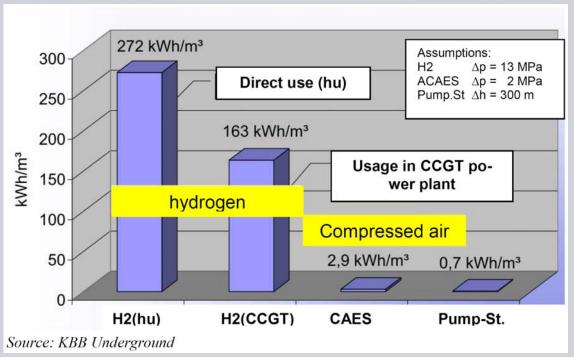


Gas vessel

### **Energy storage technologies**

### **SIEMENS**

### Energy density of storage medium



- The established pump storage technology has a very low energy density
- The energy density of CAES is 4 times higher
- Hydrogen appears technically as the most promising storage medium
- Cost and economic aspects of H<sub>2</sub> production have a strong impact on the development of industrial-scale storage facilities

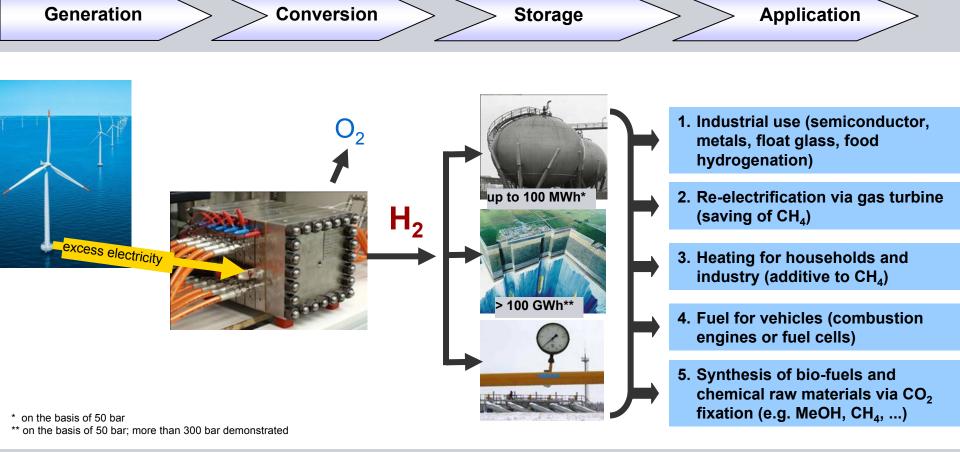
Key components for an economic hydrogen storage are electrolysers with

- low-cost.
- high-efficiency and
- ▶ long-lifetime

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## Hydrogen as storable energy carrier – Green production from excess renewable energy





#### Hydrogen is a multi-functional and easily storable energy carrier

## Intelligent Solutions for Sustainable Energy Supply SIEMENS

